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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (EDUCATION) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

First Semester

PHILOSOPHICAL AND SOCIOLOGICAL BASES OF EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is the scope of philosophy?
- 2. Define Idealism.
- 3. Name some great thinkers of India.
- 4. List the different branches of Philosophy.
- 5. What is culture?
- 6. State the philosophy of Islam.
- 7. Mention the factors promoting socialization.
- 8. What is National Integration?
- 9. Define social change.
- 10. Why international understanding is important?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) State the relationship between education and philosophy.

Or

- (b) Outline the philosophy of pragmatism.
- 12. (a) Outline the basic principles of Buddhism.

Or

- (b) Write about the philosophy of Swami.
- 13. (a) State the philosophy of John Dewey.

Or

- (b) Write about the philosophy of Montessori.
- 14. (a) Write about the importance of Bhagwat Gita.

Or

- (b) Write about the Philosophy of Christianity.
- 15. (a) Write briefly about National values.

Or

(b) State some programmes for promoting women's empowerment.

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- 16. Explain the Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore.
- 17. Explain the different branches of Philosophy.
- 18. Explain in detail about Existentialism.
- 19. Elaborate on the Vedic Education and Philosophy.
- 20. Explain the constraints on social change in India.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

First Semester

ESSENTIALS OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. List the branches of Psychology.
- 2. What is educational Psychology?
- 3. Define clinical method.
- 4. List the stages of development.
- 5. Define Personality.
- 6. State the law of perception.
- 7. Define Thorndike multifactor theory.
- 8. Define type theory.
- 9. What is meta-cognition?
- 10. Mention the characteristics of gifted children.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss about the basic psychological process.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on psychoanalysis.
- 12. (a) Discuss briefly about the relation between psychology and education.

Or

- (b) Write brief note on introspection method.
- 13. (a) Mention the difference between growth and development.

Or

- (b) Write short note on Piaget's cognitive development.
- 14. (a) Write brief note on the errors in perception.

Or

- (b) Write short note on the concept of motivation.
- 15. (a) Write a short note on Guilford structure of intellect.

Or

(b) Write a brief note on Skinners operant conditioning.

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- 16. Write a detailed note on the fields of Psychology.
- 17. Explain the different stages of development and its characteristics.
- 18. Discuss about the merits and demerits of the methods of educational psychology.
- 19. Explain the Maslow theory of need hierarchy.
- 20. Explain the implications of individual difference for organizing educational programmes.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

First Semester

CURRICULUM DESIGN PROCESS

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define the meaning of Curriculum.
- 2. List out the few factors influencing curriculum.
- 3. Point out the present drawbacks in curriculum construction.
- 4. What is Curriculum transaction?
- 5. State the advantage of field experience.
- 6. What is Universal culture?
- 7. List out the few salient features of group instruction.
- 8. Point out the benefits of Subject centered curriculum.
- 9. Define Lecture method.
- 10. What is overhead projector?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the need sociological bases of curriculum.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on characteristics of a good curriculum.
- 12. (a) Describe about the role of Symposium and workshop.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between Audiovisual devices and chalkboard.
- 13. (a) Briefly explain the procedure for evaluation of textbook.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on University Education Commission (1948).
- 14. (a) Describe about summative evaluation.

Or

- (b) Point out the benefits of Instructional Materials
- 15. (a) Briefly explain about the steps in designing units in the syllabus.

Or

(b) Write a short note on techniques of evaluation.

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Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain in detail about the principles of curriculum designing.
- 17. Elaborate on traditional and non-traditional strategies in curriculum implementation.
- 18. Describe about instructional planning for effective teaching.
- 19. As a curriculum designer how do you overcome drawbacks in Instructional Materials and Curriculum Transaction?
- 20. Explain the following:
 - (a) Curriculum framing
 - (b) Curriculum Implementation
 - (c) Curriculum construction
 - (d) Curriculum transaction.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

First Semester

INNOVATION IN EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Innovation.
- 2. List out the few characteristics of culture.
- 3. Point out the contribution of Bertrand Russell.
- 4. What is civilization?
- 5. State the advantage of role of science.
- 6. What is Media?
- 7. List out the few features of Distance Education.
- 8. Point out the characteristics of teaching devices.
- 9. Define System approach.
- 10. What is tele-lecture?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain about principles of innovation.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on Education and culture.
- 12. (a) What are the factors responsible for growth of Culture?

Or

- (b) Write about courseware development.
- 13. (a) Briefly explain about Teaching Machines.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on Institutional Autonomy.
- 14. (a) Describe about non classroom learning.

Or

- (b) Point out the criteria for developing instructional model.
- 15. (a) Briefly explain about concept of de-schooling.

Or

(b) Write a short note on cybernetics.

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- 16. Explain in detail about implementation of Instructional media.
- 17. Enumerate the importance of educational technology in the modern era.
- 18. Describe about functional activities of UNESCO.
- 19. Enumerate the role of language laboratory in communication development.
- 20. Explain the following:
 - (a) LAN and WAN
 - (b) Programmed instruction
 - (c) Uses of Network.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. List the different phases of educational technology.
- 2. What is interpersonal communication?
- 3. Define Non-verbal communication.
- 4. Mention the factors affecting classroom communication.
- 5. What is FIACS?
- 6. Expand CCTV?
- 7. What is microcomputer?
- 8. Define motion picture.
- 9. What is teaching?
- 10. Define simulation.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss briefly about the technology in education.

Or

- (b) Write short note on components of communication.
- 12. (a) Write a short note on methods of communication.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on verbal communication.
- 13. (a) Discuss about the designing of instrumental strategies.

Or

- (b) Write short note on Reciprocal Category System.
- 14. (a) Write a brief note on the different strategies of distance learning.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Self Instructional Modules.
- 15. (a) Discuss about the different stages of development in ICT.

Or

(b) Write a brief note on E-Journal.

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- 16. Write a detailed note on the barriers to communication.
- 17. Explain in detail about the Equivalent Talk Categories.
- 18. Elaborate on the concept of models of teaching.
- 19. Write a detailed note on the personal models of non-directive teaching.
- 20. Explain the advantages of learning through interactive multimedia.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is offshoot specialization course?
- 2. Define accreditation.
- 3. What is meant by intellectual resource?
- 4. Define top-down approach.
- 5. What is social bonding?
- 6. Define telematic.
- 7. What is meant by Open Learning System?
- 8. Expand NCERT.
- 9. What is population education?
- 10. Mention the primary role of ICSSR.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write short note on hybrid and interface courses.

Or

- (b) Mention the differences between quantity and quality issues.
- 12. (a) Discuss about the impact on stake holders and the social system.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on private capital in educational investment.
- 13. (a) Write a short note SWOT analysis of every constituent.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on campus tranquility management.
- 14. (a) Write a brief note on the role of SCERT.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on value oriented education.
- 15. (a) Discuss about the programs for dropouts.

Or

(b) Write a short note on Girls education.

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- 16. Write a detailed note on extracurricular activities for institution and social bonding.
- 17. Elaborate on the advancement information and telecommunication technologies.
- 18. Explain in detail about education for minority community.
- 19. Write a detailed note on vocational education.
- 20. Elaborate the problems at various levels in schools.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICS IN EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What are the merits of review of related literature?
- 2. What is validity in research?
- 3. Define dependent variable.
- 4. Write a short note on null hypothesis.
- 5. Expand SPSS.
- 6. State the uses of case study.
- 7. What are the objectives of Experimental research?
- 8. Define data analysis.
- 9. What is 't' test?
- 10. Illustrate the concepts of confidence limits and degrees of freedom.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the criteria for selecting a research problem.

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of review of related literature.
- 12. (a) What are the main forms and sources of hypothesis?

Or

- (b) Discuss the steps in the process of data collection.
- 13. (a) Write the steps involved in conducting a case study.

Or

- (b) List the uses of factor analysis.
- 14. (a) What are the inferential statistics used in psychological research?

Or

- (b) Write the basic characteristic of non-parametric test with example.
- 15. (a) Out line about observation method.

Or

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(b) Write the different steps involved in a research report.

- 16. Explain the steps in preparation of questionnaire.
- 17. Prepare a research proposal for a topic of your own choice.
- 18. Explain the various forms of ethnographic designs.
- 19. Describe the four levels of measurement scales. Elaborate the methods of representing data graphically.
- 20. Write down the steps for calculating ANOVA.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What do you mean by educational management?
- 2. Write short note on supervision.
- 3. Define leadership.
- 4. What is meant by HRM?
- 5. Write the concept of professional growth.
- 6. What is PERT?
- 7. Write short note on population growth.
- 8. Define planning.
- 9. What do you mean by academic audit?
- 10. Why educational management is important?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the characteristics of Educational Management?

Or

- (b) Describe the types of decision-making.
- 12. (a) Explain the concept of organizational competence.

Or

- (b) Discuss the styles of leadership.
- 13. (a) List out the types of motivation.

Or

- (b) Explain the dynamics of human behaviour.
- 14. (a) Describe the process of budgeting.

Or

- (b) Outline the concept of MBO.
- 15. (a) Describe the educational communication in educational management.

Or

(b) Explain the control process in educational management.

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- 16. Explain the concept of Total Quality Management (TQM).
- 17. Describe the methods to overcome barriers in educational communication.
- 18. Explain the concept of Planning Programming Budgeting System (PPBS).
- 19. Describe the factors facilitating professional growth of educational personnel.
- 20. Explain the principles of management.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is Guidance?
- 2. State the types of guidance.
- 3. What is eclectic approach in counselling?
- 4. What do you mean by personality?
- 5. What do you mean by guidance services?
- 6. What is the concept of self-directed behavior?
- 7. State the need of guidance.
- 8. What are the types of counselling?
- 9. State the stages of Egan model counselling.
- 10. What are learning principles?

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the importance of guidance.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the principles of guidance.
- 12. (a) State the characteristics of counselling.

Or

- (b) State the merits and demerits of group guidance.
- 13. (a) Explain the role and functions of counselor.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the professional education of the counselor.
- 14. (a) Explain the types of tests used in guidance.

Or

- (b) Explain the principles of organizing guidance services.
- 15. (a) Explain the development of secondary education during post independent.

Or

(b) Explain the personal growth and effectiveness of counselor.

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SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

- 16. Explain the types of guidance.
- 17. Explain the approaches in counselling.
- 18. Explain the non-testing techniques in Guidance.
- 19. Describe the types of placement service.
- 20. Elucidate the qualities of good counsellor.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

QUALITY ISSUES IN EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is Quality?
- 2. State the need for quality in higher education.
- 3. What do you mean by quality assessment?
- 4. Expand NAAC.
- 5. State the elements of TQM.
- 6. What is academic audit?
- 7. State the advantages of academic audit.
- 8. Expand NIEPA.
- 9. What is ISO 9000 certification?
- 10. State the limitations of academic audit.

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write short note on quality assurance.

Or

- (b) List the factors influencing quality.
- 12. (a) State the uses of performance indicators.

Or

- (b) State the benefits of benchmarking in higher education.
- 13. (a) Outline the accreditation procedure.

Or

- (b) Describe the process of TQM.
- 14. (a) Write the objectives of academic audit.

Or

- (b) State the merits and demerits of ISO certification.
- 15. (a) Explain the modification of accreditation system.

Or

(b) Explain the contributions of NCTE in the field of teacher education.

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- 16. Write an essay about the quality in higher education.
- 17. Explain the methodologies and procedures of benchmarking in higher education.
- 18. Elucidate the approaches to TQM.
- 19. Describe the International practices of accreditation.
- 20. Elucidate the important functions and contributions of MHRD in the field of education.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

VALUE EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define the term value.
- 2. What are the benefits of positive value in the work place?
- 3. What are personal values?
- 4. Define value judgement.
- 5. Mention the different sources of values.
- 6. List out the importance of moral education in schools.
- 7. How is imitation helpful for value inculcation?
- 8. What are different domains of values?
- 9. Define morality.
- 10. Differentiate morals and Ethics.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the nature and scope of value education.

Or

- (b) Examine the factors influencing the moral development.
- 12. (a) Analyze the impact of Peer group on fostering values.

Or

- (b) State the role of mass media in enhancing value development.
- 13. (a) What are the different methods of assessing values and morals?

Or

- (b) Explain Jean Piaget theory of moral development.
- 14. (a) Explain the significance of value classification model.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of moral education in school curriculum.
- 15. (a) Explain the philosophical concept of value Education.

Or

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(b) Explain the various domains of values.

- 16. Analyze the different approaches of value inculcation.
- 17. Elaborate the importance of value education in $21^{\rm st}$ Century.
- 18. Describe the present status of value education in the curriculum.
- 19. Describe the various methods and models of moral education.
- 20. Explain the psychological bases of moral education.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

COMPARATIVE EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Comparative Education.
- 2. List the methods of comparative education.
- 3. Mention few education programmes of UNESCO.
- 4. What is meant by population explosion?
- 5. Define Democracy.
- 6. List the official organs of the UNO.
- 7. What is unemployment?
- 8. Define political instability.
- 9. What is meant by sustainable development?
- 10. What is equalization of educational opportunity?

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss about Education for economic development.

Or

- (b) Write short note on the scope and major concepts of comparative education.
- 12. (a) Write a brief note on Nationalism.

Or

- (b) Write short note on the system of education in USA.
- 13. (a) Discuss briefly about the problem in illiteracy.

Or

- (b) Write brief note on cross disciplinary approach used in comparative education.
- 14. (a) Write a brief note on the primary education in Russia.

Or

- (b) Write short note on cultural development.
- 15. (a) Discuss about the universalization of elementary education.

Or

(b) Write short note on gender sensitization.

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- 16. Explain the structure and distinctive features of the systems of education in UK.
- 17. Write a detailed note on factors determining the educational systems of a country.
- 18. Discuss in detail about the role of UNO in improving educational opportunities among the member countries.
- 19. Elaborate on the prevalent problems in developing countries and intervention of education.
- 20. Describe the role of UNO in improving educational opportunities among member countries.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

SPECIAL EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Who are Special Children?
- 2. List the Principle of Special Education in India.
- 3. Write the Characteristics of Slow Achievers.
- 4. What do you mean by Integrated Education?
- 5. List out the Evaluation methods for Disabled Learners.
- 6. Give the types of Socially Deprived Children.
- 7. Write the types of Multiple Disabilities.
- 8. Give the Etiology of Mental Retardation.
- 9. List the various Educational Programmes for Traunts.
- 10. Write about the curriculum for Gifted Children.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the types of special children.

Or

- (b) Discuss the problems and issues of Special Education in India.
- 12. (a) Discuss the concepts of Mainstreaming.

Or

- (b) Describe the Recommendation of NPE1986.
- 13. (a) Discuss the role of Rehabilitation Council of India.

Or

- (b) Explain the Psychology of Teaching and Learning in relation to the disabled Learner.
- 14. (a) Discuss the types Emotionally disturbed children.

Or

- (b) Describe the causes for Multiple Disabilities.
- 15. (a) Explain the characteristics of Gifted and Creative Children.

Or

(b) Discuss the Preventive measures and Educational Programs for the Problematic Children.

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- 16. Explain the types of Learning Disabled Children.
- 17. Discuss the Government Policies for Special Education.
- 18. Discuss the reasons for various disabilities.
- 19. Describe the principles of Creativity and enlist suitable programmes for creativity.
- 20. Explain the teaching, learning and evaluation for the gifted and creative children.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

TEACHER EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is the need for Teacher training?
- 2. Give the development of teacher Education in Medieval Period.
- 3. What is Symposium?
- 4. Write the objectives of Primary level Education.
- 5. Give the abbreviation of NCERT.
- 6. List the role of Teacher Education Agencies.
- 7. Write note on school.
- 8. Define Teaching.
- 9. List the fundamental elements of teaching.
- 10. What is situational variable?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the need and scope of Teacher Education.

Or

- (b) Discuss the basic features of Teacher Education in India.
- 12. (a) Discuss the development of Teacher Education in India from ancient and medieval period.

Or

- (b) Explain group discussion technique with its advantages and disadvantages.
- 13. (a) Describe the guidelines for Teacher Education.

Or

- (b) Explain the purpose of Orientation and Refresher courses.
- 14. (a) Explain the Procedure for Preparation of Teachers for Special Schools.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Qualities of a good teacher.
- 15. (a) Explain school as a social system.

Or

(b) Discuss about Research on Teacher Behaviour.

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- 16. Discuss the recommendations of committees and commissions of Post Independence era in Teacher Education.
- 17. Explain the various tools for evaluating teacher Effectiveness.
- 18. Discuss the role and scope of Teacher Education agencies at National level.
- 19. Discuss the Challenges and Problems in Teacher Education.
- 20. Explain the concept attainment model and Inquiry model of Teaching.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. (Education) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

ICT IN EDUCATION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. List some components of computer.
- 2. What is tele-conferencing?
- 3. Expand IGNOU.
- 4. What is the concept of ICT?
- 5. Mention the components of ICT.
- 6. What is linear programming?
- 7. Define Pedagogy.
- 8. What is meant by search engine?
- 9. What is Skype?
- 10. Define E-book.

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a brief note on the operating systems.

Or

- (b) What is INSAT? Brief out.
- 12. (a) Write the differences between ICT and ET.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on stimulated teaching.
- 13. (a) Write brief note on reflective levels of teaching.

Or

- (b) Write short note on the limitations of ICT in teaching.
- 14. (a) Discuss briefly about internet and internet tools.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on the concept of E-learning.
- 15. (a) Write short notes on E-coaching.

Or

(b) Write a brief note on developing digital stories.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Write a detailed note on the application of computer in the field of education and evaluation.
- 17. Explain in detail about the information processing cycle.

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- 18. Write a detailed note on origin and types of programming.
- 19. Elaborate on the management and implementation of e-learning.
- 20. Explore the possibilities for the inclusive digital story telling.